# **Year 4 Writing Checklists**

# Writing an explanation (1)

Present tense Heading in large, clear font Main text in order that things happen Illustrations and diagrams with labelled captions Arrows to show the order things happen Subheadings



Text explains how/why something works or happens Title may be a question Text may begin with 'How' or 'Why' Introductory opening statement Information in a series of steps Diagrams, if helpful Chronological order Present tense Technical vocabulary Time and causal connectives Text answers the title question

# Persuasive advert/ flyer (1)

Start with a question Object or event being advertised at the centre Concluding statement at the end Tried to persuade by using:

- -slogans and wordplay
- -alliteration
- -repetition and rhyme

Different fonts, sizes and colours

# Persuasive argument (2)

Start by stating the issue and my opinion Support my argument with reasons and factual evidence Logical cause and effect connectives to link arguments in paragraphs Summarised my arguments Used some or all of the following:

- -emotive language
- -rhetorical questions
- -cause and effect connectives
- -daring the reader to disagree
- -making opinions sound like facts

#### Persuasive argument (3)

State my point of view in opening and conclusion Backed up each argument with relevant evidence and detail Mainly in present tense Used conditionals Used connectives:



- -to structure the argument: 'first', 'finally'
- -to link ideas within the argument: 'because', 'consequently'

Used persuasive devices, such as:

- -statistics
- -emotive language
- -rhetorical questions

#### Writing a poem (1)

#### Writing a poem (2)

Copied rhythm and rhyme patterns where appropriate Used repetition for effect Powerful verbs and adjectives Alliteration Personification Onomatopoeia Similes

### Writing a poem (3)

Used interesting form for my poem
Style is distinctive and memorable
Used repetition or word play to effect
Thought about rhyme and sound patterns
Chose words carefully
Deliberately positioned words and phrases
Showed feelings and mood
Included a message for the reader
Made link between the poem and the title

#### Writing a shape poem

Powerful verbs
Adjectives
Alliteration
Onomatopoeia
Simile
Precise nouns
Rhyming words
Layout that is the shape of the subject

# Writing an additional verse to a poem

Verse fits with rest of poem Correct rhyme pattern Rhymes make sense Appropriate rhythm pattern Effective word choice Considered sound of words

#### Writing a poem like a long established poet

Appropriate title that generates interest and hints at what the poem is about Word choice is appropriate for subject

Personification, similes and/or metaphors

Language to create atmosphere and mood

Rhythm is natural and easy to read aloud

Language choice makes it easy for the listener to understand

### Writing a recount (1)

Answered 'W' questions

- -Where?
- -Why?
- -Who?
- -What?
- -When?

Sentences in the right order

Can read my recount back

Answered 'W' questions

- -Where?
- -Why?
- -Who?
- -What?
- -When?

Sentences in the right order Can read my recount back

# Writing a recount (2)

Answered 'W' questions

- -Where?
- -Whv?
- -Who?
- -What?
- -When?

Scene-setting opening

Events in chronological order

Temporal connectives

Past tense

Used names of people, places and objects

Recount as if I was 'telling the story'

End with comment on the event

# Writing a recount (3)

Answered 'W' questions

- -Where?
- -Whv?
- -Who?
- -What?
- -When?

Introduction

Time connectives

Illustrations (if helpful)

Past tense

Connectives, e.g. first of all / next / after / a while later / when / eventually /

immediately / meanwhile / finally

Appropriate style and tone for the reader

Several quotes with names

Right choice of vocabulary and sentences

Chronological order

First or 3<sup>rd</sup> person

Closing statement

# Writing a newspaper report (4)

Mast head (newspaper name)

Headline (short, punchy, eye-grabbing)

By-line (author's name)

Date

Flash (line beneath the headline)

Answered 'W' questions

- -Where?
- -Why?
- -Who?
- -What?
- -When?

Time connectives

Events in order

Quotes (eye witness accounts, direct/indirect speech)

Third person

Past tense

**Emotive language** 

#### Stories set in imaginary worlds

Set in imaginary time or place

Describes what can be seen, heard, smelt and/or touched

Make-believe characters such as elves, dragons, wizards

Special effects, such as magic

Setting tells something about characters

Some made-up words

Adjectives and adjectival phrases to create atmosphere

#### Stories which raise issues and dilemmas

Introduction which sets the scene

Build up of problem or issue

Dilemma shown by words like 'perhaps' or 'maybe'

Resolution and ending linked back to introduction

Involves reader by using:

- -some present tense
- -first person
- -rhetorical questions

Described feelings

Hooked reader with cliff hanger

# Stories with historical settings

- -Opening
- -Build-up
- -Climax
- -Resolution
- -Ending

Ending mentions something from the start
Used a historical reference at least once
Speech and powerful verbs to describe characters
Powerful verbs used after speech to describe what character is doing
Started sentences in different ways
Adjectives, similes and precise nouns to describe